Why aren't babies afraid of snakes?

The emotion of fear is essential for humans to survive. So why is it that babies have no fear of snakes?

Tasks

Do the preparation task first. Then watch the video and do the exercises.

Preparation task

Match the definitions (a–h) with the vocabulary (1–8).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vocabulary</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. …… a survival mechanism</td>
<td>a. logical, based on facts and not on emotions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. …… balance</td>
<td>b. a small animal with sharp front teeth (e.g. a mouse, rat or squirrel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. …… a threat</td>
<td>c. a state where everything is good and in the right amount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. …… fearless</td>
<td>d. to put in danger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. …… to threaten</td>
<td>e. something bad which could happen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. …… rational</td>
<td>f. something you do automatically to protect yourself</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. …… a rodent</td>
<td>g. an animal that lives in the sea and has a long, soft body with two tentacles and eight arms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. …… a squid</td>
<td>h. not scared, not afraid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Task 1

1. Fear causes humans to lose their sense of equilibrium. | Answers |
   | True | False |
2. Humans are genetically programmed to feel fear. | True | False |
3. Other people teach us how to survive. | True | False |
4. All fears have some sort of logical basis. | True | False |
5. One of the people in the video is afraid of travelling by plane. | True | False |
6. The presenter is confused by the pronunciation of the little boy. | True | False |
Task 2
Write the correct word to complete the sentences.

1. The woman with the long hair is terrified of ……………………………… .
2. The woman with the grey hair is scared of quick-moving ……………………………… .
3. The teenage girl with the red hair is really scared of ……………………………… .
4. The little girl with the curly hair is scared of ……………………………… .
5. The little boy with the short, brown hair is scared of ……………………………… .
6. The teenage boy with the short, brown hair is scared of ……………………………… .

Discussion
Would you let your baby touch a snake?
Answers

Preparation task
1. f
2. c
3. e
4. h
5. d
6. a
7. b
8. g

Task 1
1. False
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. False
6. True

Task 2
1. sharks
2. rodents
3. spiders
4. monsters
5. vampires
6. giant squids